

## CONTENTS

### *PLENARY PAPERS*

Integrating Real-Time AI Techniques in Adaptive Intelligent Agents B. HAYES-ROTH	1
Neural Network Based Adaptive Control E.F. CAMACHO, M.R. ARAHAL	13
A Computational Intelligence Perspective on Process Monitoring and Optimization Y.H. PAO	25
Trends in Artificial Intelligence Applications for Real-Time Control (A Speculative Study) L. MOTUS	31

### *FUZZY LOGIC AND NEURAL NETWORKS*

Dynamic Analysis of Weighted-Output Fuzzy Control Systems A. GARCIA-CEREZO, A. OLLERO, J. ARACIL	43
Identification of Fuzzy Rules from Learning Data B.-M. PFEIFFER	49
Robust Design of Fuzzy Controllers Based on Small Gain Conditions A. ESPADA, A. BARREIRO	55
A Fuzzy Controller for Activated Sludge Waste Water Plants J. ALEX, U. JUMAR, R. TSCHEPETZKI	61
An Advanced Fuzzy Controller for Traffic Lights R. HOYER, U. JUMAR	67
Real Time Fuzzy Control of Column Flotation Process M.T. CARVALHO, J.M. SOUSA, F. DURAO, P.M. MARTINS	73
Analysis of Rulebase Coherence in Fuzzy Control Systems A. SALA, J. PICO	79
Derivation of Fuzzy Hybrid Models for Real-Time Fuzzy Control Design: Application to a Furnace C.F. NICHOLAS, E. LOMBRANA, A. ALVAREZ, R. REYERO	85
Comparison of Fuzzy, Rule-Based, and Conventional Process Control W. BROCKMANN	91
Learning to Diagnose Failures of Assembly Tasks L.S. LOPES, L.M. CAMARINHA-MATOS	97

Learning of Specific Process Monitors in Machine Tool Supervision T.W. RAUBER, M.M. BARATA, A.S. STEIGER-GARCAO	105
Neural-Based Learning in Grasp Force Control of a Robot Hand S. FATIKOW, K. SUNDERMANN	111
Integrated Acquisition, Execution, Evaluation, and Tuning of Elementary Skills for Intelligent Robots M. KAISER, A. GIORDANA, M. NUTTIN	117
Neural-Net Based Optical Ellipsometry for Monitoring Growth of Semiconductor Films G.H. PARK, Y.H. PAO, K.G. EYINK, S.R. LECLAIR, M.S. SOCLOF	123
Artificial Intelligence in Process Control of Pulsed Laser Deposition S.J.P. LAUBE, E.F. STARK	129
The Real Issues in Fuzzy Logic Applications E. DUMMERMUTH	135
Case Studies in Process Modelling and Condition Monitoring using Artificial Neural Networks P. RUTHERFORD, B. LENNOX, G.A. MONTAGUE	141
Dai-Depur Architecture: Distributed Agents for Real-Time WWTP Supervision and Control M. SANCHEZ, I. R-RODA, M. POCH, U. CORTES, J. LAFUENTE	147
Fault Diagnosis of a CSTR using Fuzzy Neural Networks J. ZHANG, A.J. MORRIS, G.A. MONTAGUE	153
Neural Networks for Robot Control G. CEMBRANO, C. TORRAS, G. WELLS	159
The NECTAR-Project Research into the Application of Neural Networks for Flight Control R.A. VINGERHOEDS, A.J. KRIJGSMAN	167
Optimal Attitude Control of Satellites by Artificial Neural Networks: A Pilot Study G. SCHRAM, L. KARSTEN, B.J.A. KROSE, F.C.A. GROEN	173
Logical Design of Neural Controllers J.F. PETERS III, L. BAUMELA, D. MARAVALL, S. RAMANNA	179
A Neural Network Based Quality Control System for Steel Strip Manufacturing S. DOMINGUEZ, P. CAMPOY, R. ARACIL	185
Training Neurofuzzy Systems D.J. MILLS, M. BROWN, C.J. HARRIS	191

### ***INTELLIGENT CONTROLLERS AND APPLICATIONS***

Learning Task Applied to Identification of a Marine Vehicle R. FERREIRO GARCIA, J. VIDAL PAZ	197
A Local Guidance Method for Low-Cost Mobile Robots using Fuzzy Logic F. VAZQUEZ, E. GARCIA	203
Road Following by Artificial Vision using Neural Network M. MAZO, F.J. RODRIGUEZ, E. SANTISO, M.A. SOTELO	209
Navigation with Uncertain Position Estimation in the RAM-1 Mobile Robot V. MUNOZ, J.L. MARTINEZ, A. OLLERO	215

Real-Time Vision-Based Navigation and 3D Depth Estimation for an Indoor Autonomous Mobile Robot F. VAZQUEZ, E. PAZ, R. MARIN	221
Real-Time Neural Controller Implemented on Parallel Architecture Z. HANZALEK	227
Achieving High Performance Sonar-Based Wall-Following C. PUCHOL	233
Application of an Object-Oriented Expert System Shell to a Fermentation Process J.M. GIRON-SIERRA, J.A. GOMEZ-PULIDO, B. ANDRES-TORO	237
Communication Problems of Expert Systems in Manufacturing Environment J. NACSA, G.L. KOVACS	243
Electronic Control for a Wheel-Chair Guided by Oral Commands and Ultrasonic and Infrared Sensors M. MAZO, F.J. RODRIGUEZ, J.L. LAZARO, J. URENA, J.C. GARCIA, E. SANTISO, P. REVENGA, J.J. GARCIA	249
Human Interaction for Process Supervision Based on End-User Knowledge and Participation G. JOHANNSEN, E.A. AVERBUKH	255
Natural Language Front End to Test Systems J. GARBAJOSA, O. TEJEDOR, M. WOLFF	261
Knowledge Integration for Improved Bioprocess Supervision M. IGNOVA, J. GLASSEY, G.A. MONTAGUE, A.C. WARD, A.J. MORRIS	269
Relay Ladder Logic Diagnosis A. GUASCH, R. MILNE, R. SARRATE	275

### *ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE ARCHITECTURES*

Decentralized Control of Distributed Intelligent Robots and Subsystems Th. LAENGLE, T.C. LUETH	281
A New Paradigm for Distributed, Integrated, Real-Time Control Systems M.G. RODD, J.D. HOLT, A.V. JONES, M. ZHAO, M.B. ZUNGU	287
A Simulation Study of Distributed Intelligent Control for a Deep Shaft Mine Winder I.M. MACLEOD, A. STOTHERT	293
Continuation Compilation for Concurrent Logic Programming B. KEMP, P. SOPER, A. KING	299
Real Time Planning in N-DIM State Space J. SIMO, A. CRESPO	307
Increasing a Knowledge Representation Schema for FMS Control with Fault Detection and Error Recovery Capabilities J.A. PEREZ, J. PUJOL, P.R. MURO-MEDRANO	313
REAKT: A Real Time Architecture for Knowledge Based Systems D. KERSUAL, A. MENSCH	319
Application Methodology for REAKT Systems R.A. FJELLHEIM, T.B. PETTERSEN, B. CHRISTOFFERSEN, A. NICHOLLS	325

The Development of an Artificial Intelligence Real-Time Toolkit: REAKT J.J. GALAN, A. GONZALEZ-QUEL	333
MORSAF: A Real-Time Assistant for the Management of a Petrochemical Plant E. PESSI, E. BULLO	341
Temporal Data Representation and Reasoning in REAKT F. BARBER, V. BOTTI, E. ONAINDIA	347
An Integration Methodology and Architecture for Intelligent Systems in Process Control: The HINT Project I. ALARCON, X. ALAMAN, P. GOMEZ, S. ROMERO, J.A. AGUILAR-CRESPO, M. CAMPOS, P. SERRAHIMA, J.M. DOMINGUEZ, P. RODRIGUEZ-MARIN, E. DE PABLO	353
Commercial Perspective when Applying AI Techniques and Traditional IT Skills H. BEJDER, B.H. JENSEN, E. THOMSEN, L.L. ANDRESEN, S. BORCHERSEN	359
Designing User Interfaces for Applications Based on the HINT Architecture U. SUNDIN, P. NORDIN, S. GHAVAMI	365
A Real Time Expert System for Continuous Assistance in Process Control: A Successful Approach P. GOMEZ, S. ROMERO, P. SERRAHIMA, I. ALARCON	371
A Blackboard Application for Process Monitoring and Supervision T. CORD	377
Developing E.S. for Process Control using UNIX Based Tools J.F. BLANES, J. SIMO, M. MARTINEZ, J.S. SENENT	383
Author Index	389